

For Quantitative Environmental Product Information

# Eco-Leaf

Environmental declaration



Japan Environmental Management Association for Industry  
Eco-Leaf Type III Environmental labelling program Office

**“EcoLeaf environmental declarations use the LCA method to quantitatively show environmental information for all life cycle stages of products.”**

**How EcoLeaf Was Developed**

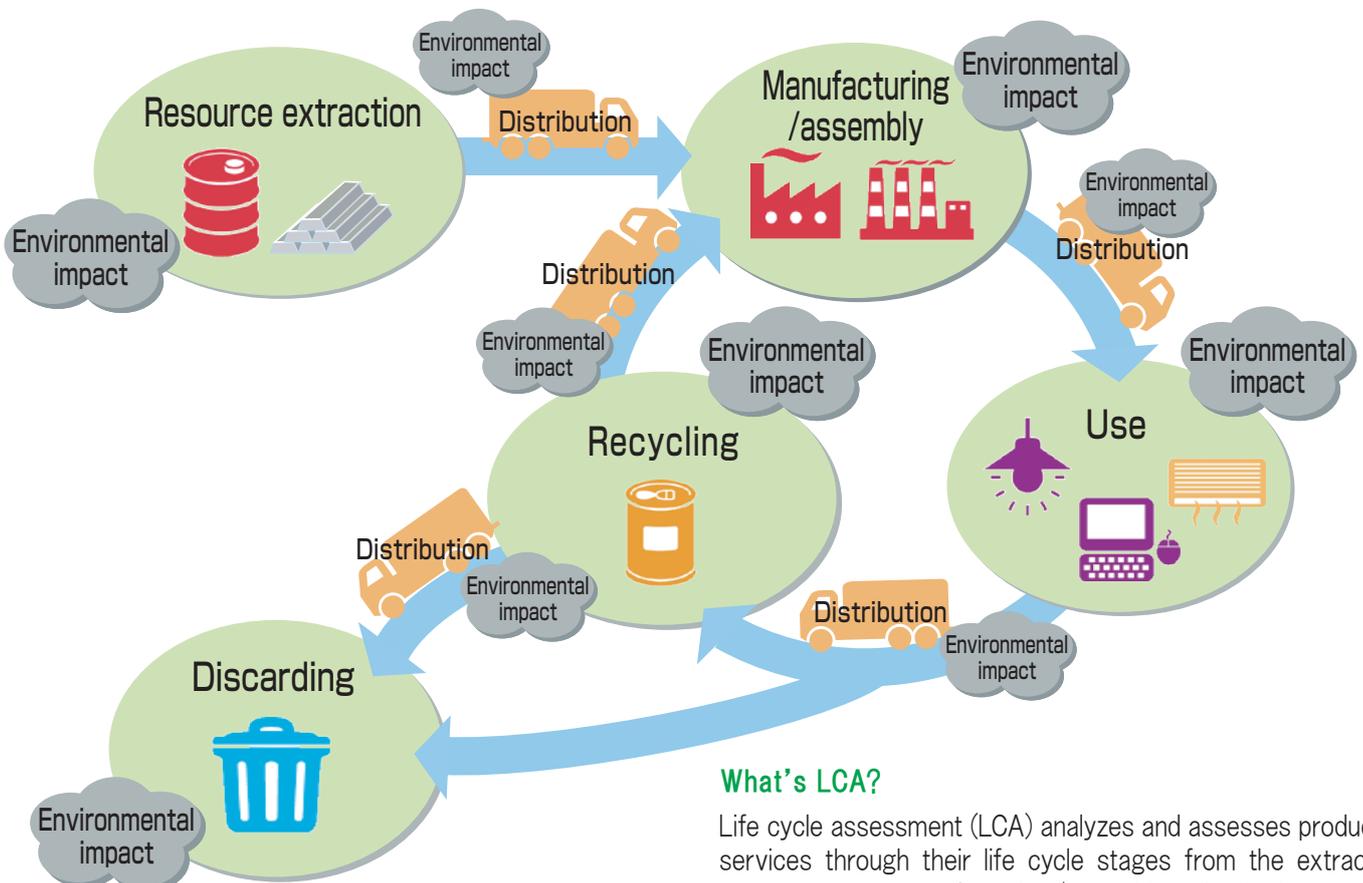
The investigation regarding the way for Japan to combat global warming was conducted in 1998 and the EcoLeaf environmental declaration was developed as the results of conclusions reached in discussion on what environmental declarations should be like in an environmentally friendly society. It is a new made-in-Japan environmental declaration whose full implementation started in April 2002, which is in conformity to ISO type III environmental declarations (ISO 14025).\*

**EcoLeaf Overview**

EcoLeaf environmental label use the LCA method to quantitatively show environmental information of products through life cycle stages from the extraction of resources to manufacturing/assembly, distribution, use, and discarding/recycling.

–Why the environmental information of products through their life cycle stages is required to be disclosed? –

These days one often sees “eco-friendly products” and products that are termed “environmentally compatible.” The only way to see if a product is truly “eco-friendly” is by assessing it to see if its environmental impacts are lessened through all stages of its life cycle. A method often used these days to assess the environmental impacts of a product in all its life cycles is life cycle assessment (LCA).



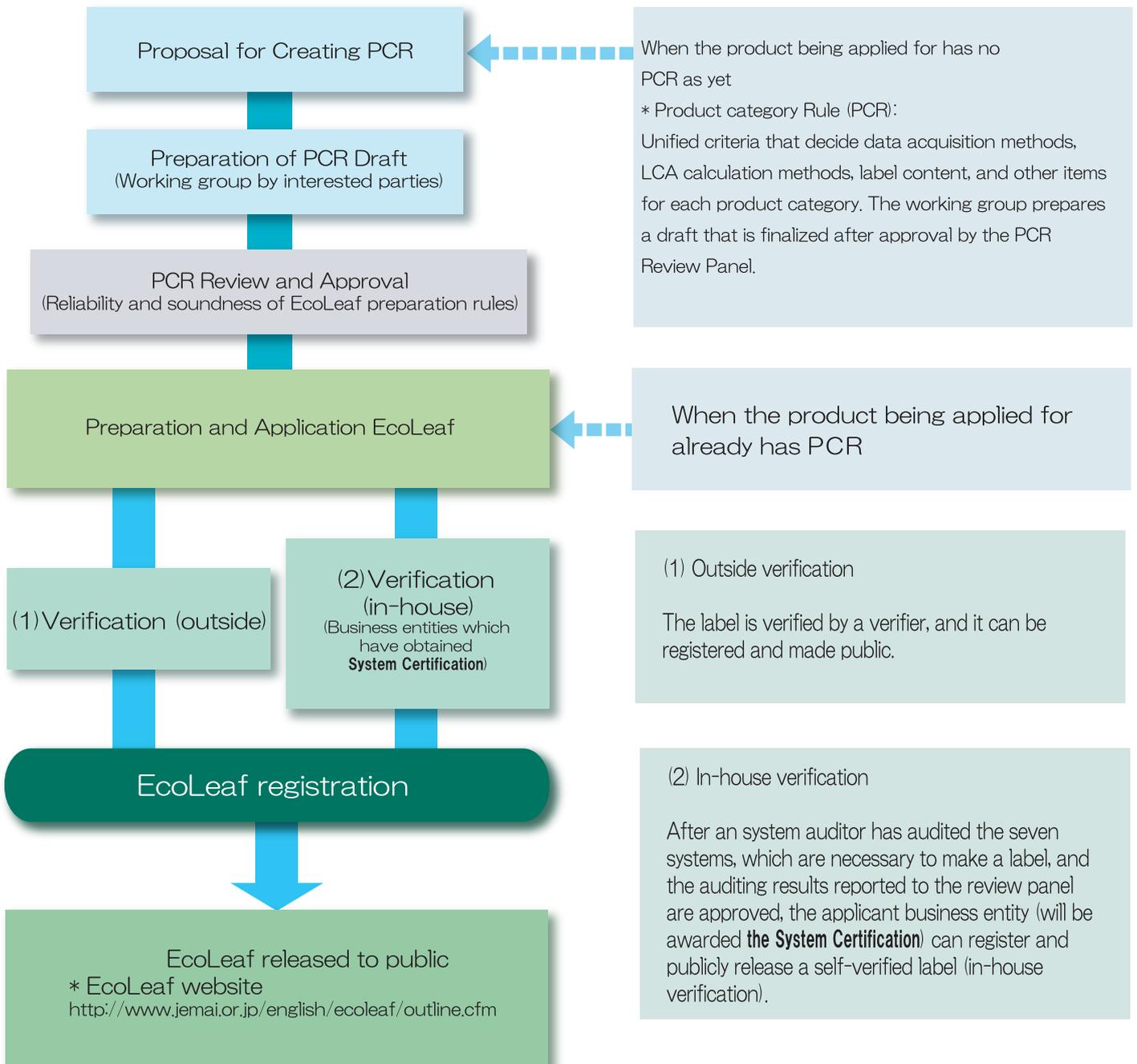
**What's LCA?**

Life cycle assessment (LCA) analyzes and assesses products and services through their life cycle stages from the extraction of resources to manufacturing/assembly, distribution, use, and discarding/recycling according to a method that anticipates environmental aspects and potential environmental impacts.



“The EcoLeaf environmental label program provides a mechanism allowing businesses to make highly trustworthy declarations more economically and faster.”

■ Process from application for an EcoLeaf declaration until it is made and released.



“The EcoLeaf environmental declaration helps businesses operate in an eco-friendly manner through active information disclosure on the internet and other media.”

## 2. Product Environmental Information Data Sheet (PEIDS)

### The results of LCA

Compiles the results of inventory analyses and impact assessments for all life cycle stages.

## 3. Product Data Sheet (PDS)

### Collected Data

Gives product information and the energy and material mass inputs/outputs per life cycle stage and per unit product (LCA input data).

**Product Environmental Information Data Sheet (PEIDS)**

Document control no.	F-03A-02	Unit Factor/DB version	V2.01
Product vendor	ABC Corporation	Characterization Factor/DB version	V2.01
EcoLeaf registration no.	XX-04-001		

PSC name	Air Conditioner	Product type	ABC-2006
PSC code	XX-01	Package (kg)	0.2
	Product weight (kg)	26.8	Weight total (kg)
			28

Module/Items	Unit	Production		Dis. Emission		Use		Dis. Position		Total
		Raw material	Product							
Energy Consumption	kWh	1.16E+03	1.70E+02	5.62E+00	3.68E+03	-4.35E+02	5.19E+03			
Coal	Mcal	4.21E+02	4.07E+01	2.30E+00	8.80E+02	-1.04E+02	1.24E+03			
Crude oil (oil fuel)	kg	1.88E+01	1.26E+00	2.29E+00	2.09E+01	-1.13E+01	2.87E+01			
Crude oil (oil residual)	kg	1.16E+01			2.73E+01	-1.09E+01	3.56E+01			
Electricity	kWh	2.58E+01			1.06E+01	-5.00E+00	1.34E+01			
Water	m <sup>3</sup>	1.32E+01			1.14E+03	1.00E+02	1.65E+03			
Gas	m <sup>3</sup>	5.20E+00			3.31E+01	0.00E+00	2.32E+01			
Iron content of an ore	kg	0.00E+00			0.00E+00	-1.14E+01	6.67E+01			
Cu content of an ore	kg	3.24E+01			0.00E+00	-1.95E+01	2.10E+01			
Al content of an ore	kg	1.70E+01			0.00E+00	-6.52E+00	5.52E+00			
Mn content of an ore	kg	3.30E+00			0.00E+00	-2.32E+04	4.74E+01			
Pb content of an ore	kg	0.00E+00			0.00E+00	-9.24E+03	6.42E+01			
Cr content of an ore	kg	2.14E+01			0.00E+00	-1.97E+01	1.66E+01			
Ag content of an ore	kg	0.00E+00			0.00E+00	-1.89E+02	1.10E+02			
Sn content of an ore	kg	0.00E+00			0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00			
Si content of an ore	kg	0.00E+00			0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00			
Fe content of an ore	kg	0.00E+00			0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00			
SO <sub>2</sub>	kg	1.33E+00			0.00E+00	2.47E+01	-5.37E+02	3.59E+01		
SO <sub>x</sub>	kg	2.42E+00			0.00E+00	0.00E+00	-1.93E+00	4.94E+01		
NO <sub>x</sub>	kg	2.48E+00			0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	2.48E+00		
PM <sub>10</sub>	kg	2.26E+00			0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	2.26E+00		
PM <sub>2.5</sub>	kg	6.38E+03			5.46E+02	1.72E+02	3.37E+05	-1.76E+03	3.42E+05	
CO <sub>2</sub>	kg	9.25E+01			9.71E+00	6.18E+01	-3.38E+01	2.48E+02		
CO	kg	1.36E+01			7.41E+03	8.33E+04	1.31E+01	-4.33E+02	2.32E+01	
NO <sub>2</sub>	kg	1.95E+01			5.67E+03	1.04E+02	1.35E+01	-2.80E+02	2.52E+01	
NO	kg	5.19E+03			1.00E+04	1.22E+05	5.89E+03	-2.06E+03	1.29E+05	
CO <sub>x</sub>	kg	3.35E+04			2.38E+04	4.98E+05	3.78E+03	-4.43E+02	4.37E+05	
CH <sub>4</sub>	kg	2.66E+02			1.44E+03	4.00E+03	2.52E+02	-1.08E+02	4.65E+02	
MEQ/CO <sub>2</sub>	kg	6.35E+04			4.43E+04	7.36E+09	7.40E+03	8.69E+05	8.86E+03	
SO <sub>2</sub>	kg	4.04E+03			2.31E+02	2.10E+04	2.06E+03	-1.06E+02	5.30E+03	
SO <sub>x</sub>	kg	1.15E+02			3.18E+04	8.32E+04	9.84E+03	-6.16E+03	2.24E+02	
CO	kg	-			-	-	-	-	-	
NO <sub>2</sub>	kg	-			-	-	-	-	-	
NO	kg	-			-	-	-	-	-	
PM <sub>10</sub>	kg	-			-	-	-	-	-	
PM <sub>2.5</sub>	kg	-			-	-	-	-	-	
CO <sub>2</sub>	kg	-			-	-	-	-	-	
CO	kg	-			-	-	-	-	-	
NO <sub>x</sub>	kg	-			-	-	-	-	-	
SO <sub>2</sub>	kg	-			-	-	-	-	-	
SO <sub>x</sub>	kg	-			-	-	-	-	-	
CH <sub>4</sub>	kg	-			-	-	-	-	-	
MEQ/CO <sub>2</sub>	kg	-			-	-	-	-	-	
Unspecified Solid Waste	kg	7.82E+01			0.00E+00	0.00E+00	5.04E+00	1.52E+01	2.11E+01	
Water	m <sup>3</sup>	5.93E+00			0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	-5.93E+00	1.00E+00	

The Results of LCA

**Product data sheet**  
(Input data and parameters for LCA)

Document control no.	F-03B-02
Product vendor	ABC Corporation
EcoLeaf registration no.	XX-06-222

PSC name	Air Conditioner	Product type	ABC-2006
LCA/LCIA in units of:	1	Product weight (kg)	26.8
		Package (kg)	0.2
		Weight total (kg)	28

1. Product information (per unit): parts etc. by material and by process/assembly method

Material name	Breakdown of primary materials		Material name	Weight (kg)	Material breakdown parts, which need to apply Process/Assembly face (link: Part 8, C)
	Weight (kg)	Process name			
1.68E+01					
0.00E+00					
1.00E+00					
9.30E+00					
8.00E+01					
1.00E+01					
Subtotal	2.80E+01				
Total				1.80E+01	Subtotal 5.80E+00

2. Production site information (per unit): Consumption SO<sub>x</sub> and NO<sub>x</sub> should be indicated in SO<sub>2</sub>, NO<sub>2</sub> equivalent.

Classification	Energy	Electricity (kWh)	Heat (oil, gas, fuel) (kg)	Material	Clean water (kg)
Distribution	2.21E+00	3.85E+01	3.20E+01		
Note					

3. Distribution stage information (per unit): means, distance, loading ratio, consumptions and emissions/discharges.

Classification	Water system	CO <sub>2</sub>	Atmosphere	Discharge (waste, etc.) (kg)
Distribution	7.04E+04	2.13E+02		
Note				

4. Use stage (per unit): use condition (mode, term) including active mode, standby mode and maintenance.

4.1 Product and accessories subject to this analysis

Classification	Consumption	Consumption	Consumption	
				Electricity (kWh)
Distribution	1.53E+01	3.07E+05	6.10E+01	3.07E+05
Note				

Collected Data

## Registered logo and how it is used



No. XX-04-001

Product registration number

The logo with the registration number shows that this product has qualified.



Website <http://www.jemai.or.jp/english/ecoleaf/outline.cfm>  
You can view detailed data for each product registration number.

## EcoLeaf Public Release

- An EcoLeaf environmental declaration that is approved is given a product registration number and released. With the product registration number, anyone can obtain all the information about an EcoLeaf environmental declaration from the EcoLeaf website.
- Businesses with registered declarations can show them to the public by posting on their websites, affixing them to their products, putting them in their catalogs, or by other means.

**“The EcoLeaf declaration only provides the public with objective information and data, the assessment of which is up to declaration users.”**

## ■ EcoLeaf-Applicable Products and Services

The EcoLeaf environmental declaration is a future-oriented environmental label that uses LCA to provide a multifaceted view of the environmental characteristics of products and services, including those whose environmental information is difficult to assess with a single criterion.

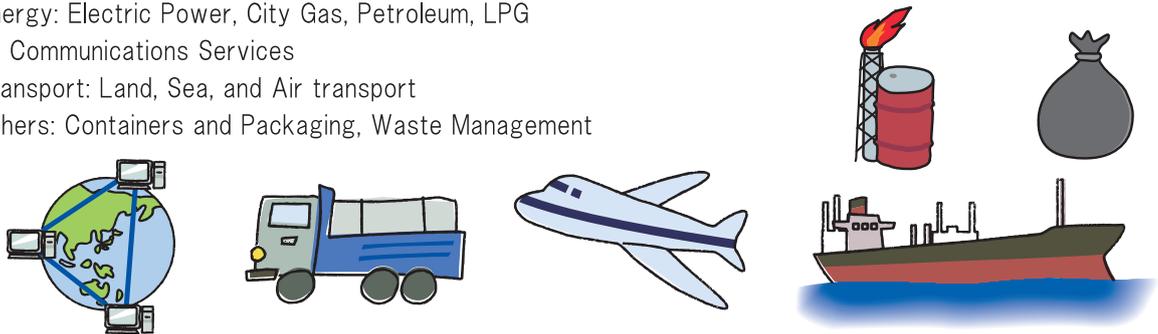
### Examples of Products

- Electrical/Electronic Products: Consumer Appliances, IT Equipment, Office Equipment
- Machinery: Automobiles, Transport Equipment, Machine Tools, Precision Machinery
- Materials and Parts: Steel, Nonferrous Metals, Plastics, Glass, Cement
- Construction: Architecture, Civil Engineering, Building Materials, Housing Equipment
- Others: Everyday Articles, Stationery, Office Supplies.



### Examples of Services

- Energy: Electric Power, City Gas, Petroleum, LPG
- IT: Communications Services
- Transport: Land, Sea, and Air transport
- Others: Containers and Packaging, Waste Management



## ■ Activities for Internationalization

In 1999, JEMAI called on western European countries, the Republic of Korea, and Canada for participation and formed the Global Environment Product Declarations Network (GEDnet), which is working to broaden the use of type III environmental labels.



The GEDnet website is <<http://www.gednet.org>>

Efforts are underway to create international standards for these type III environmental declarations.

\*An official international standard (ISO 14025) for type III environmental declarations has been issued in around July 01, 2006. JEMAI has been actively involved in this process in many ways including sending representatives to ISO conferences for creating international standards



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